## Message Text

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TO AMEMBASSY BELGRADE IMMEDIATE

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OREP (ALBERT, CARL), YO

SUBJECT: AUGUST 20/21 PRESS COVERAGE BOYCOTT

PLEASE DELIVER U.S. REP. THOMAS S. FOLEY (CODEL ALBERT) HOTEL YUGOSLAVIA FROM BRANDT/MOOS

- 1. PRESS/CONTINUED FRONT PAGE TREATMENT LONGSHOREMEN'S BOYCOTT U.S. GRAIN SHIPMENTS TO SOVIET UNION WITH BOTH "TIMES" AND "POST" EMPHASIZING TEMPORARY ORDER BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE THAT HOUSTON ILA RESUME LOADING WHEAT BOUND FOR SOVIET UNION. FORD CALLED BOYCOTT "TRAGIC AND UNFORTUNATE IF THERE IS NOT SOME WAY TO SOLVE PROBLEMS CREATED BY THIS EMBARGO."
- 2. AUGUST 21 COVERAGE FRONT PAGE "TIMES", BUT INSIDE P.2, IN "POST". BOTH FOCUS ON "FORD VOWS TO END DISPUTE ON GRAIN" (NYT). SPEAKING IN VAIL PRESIDENT URGED ALL SIDES TO "COOL IT A BIT" AND PLEDGED TO RESOLVE BOYCOTT DISPUTE. QUOTED: "WE WANT TO SELL MORE, WE WILL SELL MORE" FORD ALSO TELEPHONED MEANY TO URGE MARITIME UNIONS RETURN TO WORK AND MET WITH VARIOUS REPRESENTATIVES WHEAT GROWERS (MTG GIVEN PLAY TODAY SHOW A.M.) "TIMES" REPORTED FORD SAYING "IF WE JUST LOWER OUR VOICES A BIT, I THINK WE CAN SOLVE THIS PROBLEM...FARMER WILL GET PRODUCT ON MARKET, UNCLASSIFIED

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WHERE IT OUGHT TO BE, AND THE CONSUMER'S INTERESTS WILL LIKEWISE BE PROTECTED."

- 3. FOLLOWING STEPS REPORTED IN PRESS AS BEING TAKEN ACCORDING TO THE PRESIDENT.
- A. COMMERCE DEPT. MEETING WITH SOVIET NEGOTIATORS IN EFFORT TO GAIN LARGER SHARE GRAIN SHIPMENTS U.S. BOTTOMS.
- B. SEC LABOR DUNLOP "IN CONTACT WITH UNIONS RE SETTLEMENT".
- C. BUTZ AWAITING SEPT. 11 CROP REPORT BEFORE APPROVING ADDITIONAL SALES SOVIET UNION. BUT ACCORDING FORD "IT CERTAINLY ANTICIPATED THERE WILL BE FUTURE SALES ABROAD."
- 4. RAY DAVIS, INT'L TRADE DIRECTOR NAWG, SAID UNLESS BOYCOTT THREAT REMOVED "IN FEW DAYS" PRODUCERS WILL CONSIDER RETALITORY BOYCOTT OF UNION MADE FARM IMPLEMENTS, U.S. AUTOS, ETC. AS WELL AS CONSIDER POLITICAL ACTION, PERHAPS PRESSING FOR LEGISLATION TO FORCE SHIPMENT OF GRAIN. IRV FRISHE, PRESIDENT WESTERN WHEAT GROWERS REPORTED SAYING PRODUCERS CONSIDERING SHIPPING WHEAT TO WEST COAST PORTS WHERE THERE IS NO BOYCOTT.
- 5. IN LENGTHY AUGUST 20 EDITORIAL "TIMES" CRITICIZED BOYCOTT AS "BLACKMAIL;" SAID: "AS IF ADMINISTRATION WERE NOT DOING ENOUGH IN OWN RIGHT TO MISHANDLE PROBLEM OF SOVIET GRAIN SHIPMENTS AFL/CIO AND ITS RAPACIOUS MARITIME UNIONS HAVE MADE A MESSY SITUATION MESSIER BY REASSERTING RIGHT TO DICTATE FOREIGN POLICY BY ECONOMIC MIGHT." ALTHOUGH SALE WILL BOOST INFLATION AND GIVES GOOD PRETEXT FOR BOYCOTT REAL PURPOSE ACTION IS PROTECTIONISM, AT GREAT COST TO CONSUMER. BOYCOTT IS ATTEMPT TO HOLD GRAIN HOSTAGE FOR HIGHER CARGO PERCENTAGE EVEN THOUGH LABOR COSTS AND FEATHERBEDDING MADE U.S. SHIPS NON-COMPETETIVE. CONCLUDES ACTION "SIMPLY ANOTHER FORM OF BLACKMAIL."
- 6. POAGE ISSUED PRESS RELEASE ON COMMITTEE RELEASE FORM: "ILA SHOULD STAY OUT OF NATION'S TRADE POLICY AND LEAVE IT TO RAINED SPECIALISTS WHO KNOW WHAT THEY ARE DOING.

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7. COMMENT: MOVEMENT APPEARS TAKING PLACE TO PUSH FOR HIGHER FREIGHT RATES (\$16.50 PER TON AS OPPOSED TO CURRENT \$9.50) AND GREATER SHARE GRAIN SHIPPED U.S. BOTTOMS. WITH COURT ORDER, BOYCOTT SITUATION HAS EASED, AND TWO SHIPS NOW IN PORT BEING LOADED AND FOUR MORE WAITING TO LOAD OVER WEEKEND. FARM ORGANIZATIONS GEARING UP FOR MAJOR PUBLICITY EFFORTS AGAINST UNIONS

## IF NECESSARY AND ARE MAKING SURVEY OF RANGE LEGAL OPTIONS

AVAILABLE TO KEEP DOCKERS ON JOB. IN MIDST ALL THIS FAS HAS REDUCED ESTIMATE WORLD GRAIN STOCK LEVEL FOR THIS YEAR TO 103.3 MILLION METRIC TONS, ONLY 3.7 MILLION OVER LAST YEAR. WORLD GRAIN SITUATION WILL REMAIN TIGHT AND LEVEL WILL CONTINUE TO BE SEEN AS THREAT TO WORLD WIDE FOOD SUPPLY. MAW

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To: BELGRADE

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